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## Statistical references

### Figures

#### Chapter 2: The environment, resource pressures and human security in the Arab countries

Figure	Source
Figure 2-1a: Average annual population growth rates have declined for most Arab countries since the 1980s	<b>United Nations Population Division. 2008.</b> World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision Population Database. Online Database. [ <a href="http://esa.un.org/unpp">http://esa.un.org/unpp</a> ]. Accessed March 2009.
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Figure 2-3: Projected Arab population aged 15-24 up to 2050	<b>United Nations Population Division. 2008.</b> World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision Population Database. Online Database. [ <a href="http://esa.un.org/unpp">http://esa.un.org/unpp</a> ]. Accessed December 2008.
Figure 2-4: Arab internal freshwater resources are often below scarcity levels and the world average, 2005	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
Figure 2-5: Use of withdrawn water in Arab countries (%) by sector, 1999-2006*	<b>FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). 2009.</b> AQUASTAT Database. [ <a href="http://www.fao.org/nr/water/aquastat/data/query/index.html">http://www.fao.org/nr/water/aquastat/data/query/index.html</a> ]. Accessed February 2009. *UNDP/AHDR calculations.
Figure 2-6: Extent of desertification in 9 affected Arab countries (%), 1996	<b>LAS (League of Arab States) – The Council of Arab Ministers Responsible for the Environment (CAMRE), The Arab Center for the Studies of Arid Zones and Dry Lands (ACSAD) and UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme). 2004.</b> <i>Halat al-Tasahhur fil-Watan al-'Arabi: Dirasa Mustahdatha</i> (State of Desertification in the Arab World: updated study). Damascus. [ <a href="http://www.unep.org/bh/Publications/Natural%20Resources%20Final/State_of_Desertification_in_the_Arab_World_ar.pdf">http://www.unep.org/bh/Publications/Natural%20Resources%20Final/State_of_Desertification_in_the_Arab_World_ar.pdf</a> ]. May 2008.
Box 2-6: Proportion of population with access to improved drinking water sources in urban and rural areas, 1990 and 2004(%)	<b>UN-ESCWA (Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia). 2007.</b> The Millennium Development Goals in the Arab Region 2007: A Youth Lens, an Overview. Beirut. [ <a href="http://www.escwa.un.org/rcg/documentation/12sep08/MDGsArab2007.pdf">http://www.escwa.un.org/rcg/documentation/12sep08/MDGsArab2007.pdf</a> ]. December 2008.
Box 2-6: Arab countries will miss the 2015 target for access to safe drinking water by 27 years	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2006.</b> Human Development Report 2006. Beyond scarcity: power, poverty and the global water crisis. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
Figure 2-7: Percentage of population without access to safe water and sanitation services, 15 Arab countries, 2007	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
Figure 2-8: Rising carbon dioxide emissions in Arab countries, 1990 and 2003	<b>World Bank. 2007.</b> World Development Indicators 2007. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
Box 2-7: Number of vehicles per 1000 inhabitants (2002-2004), 16 Arab countries	<b>AFED (Arab Forum for Environment and Development). 2008.</b> Arab Environment: Future Challenges. Beirut. [ <a href="http://www.afedonline.org/afedreport/">http://www.afedonline.org/afedreport/</a> ]. June 2008.

#### Chapter 3: The Arab State and human security – performance and prospects

Figure	Source
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Figure 3-2: The Rule of law - the Arab countries compared to other regions, 1998 and 2007	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Governance Indicators 2008. Washington, DC. [ <a href="http://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/index.asp">http://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/index.asp</a> ].

## Chapter 4: The personal insecurity of vulnerable groups

Figure	Source
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Figure 4-2 :Location of UNRWA - registered Palestinian refugees in thousands, 2008	<b>UNRWA (United Nations Reliefs and Works Agency). 2008.</b> UNRWA in Figures. 2008. [ <a href="http://www.un.org/unrwa/publications/pdf/uif-june08.pdf">http://www.un.org/unrwa/publications/pdf/uif-june08.pdf</a> ]. January 2009.

## Chapter 5: Challenges to economic security

Figure	Source
Figure 5-1: Riding a rollercoaster: regional GDP growth based on constant 1990 prices, and growth in nominal oil prices, 1976-2007	<b>UNSD (United Nations Statistics Division). 2008.</b> "National Accounts Main Aggregates 2008". New York. [ <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Introduction.asp">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Introduction.asp</a> ]. Accessed December 2008.  <b>BP (British Petroleum). 2008.</b> "Statistical Review of World Energy 2008". London. [ <a href="http://www.bp.com/productlanding.do?categoryId=6929&amp;contentId=7044622">http://www.bp.com/productlanding.do?categoryId=6929&amp;contentId=7044622</a> ]. Accessed January 2009.
Figure 5-2 a: Distribution of regional GDP: by country group, 2007	<b>IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2008.</b> World Economic and Financial Surveys: Regional Economic Outlook: Middle East and Central Asia. October 2008. Washington DC.  <b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. Washington, DC. [ <a href="http://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/index.asp">http://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/index.asp</a> ].
Figure 5-2 b: Distribution of regional population: by country group, 2007	<b>IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2008.</b> World Economic and Financial Surveys: Regional Economic Outlook: Middle East and Central Asia. October 2008. Washington DC.  <b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. Washington, DC. [ <a href="http://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/index.asp">http://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/index.asp</a> ].
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Figure 5-5: (A) Change in share of manufacturing to GDP(%), 1970 to 2007, by country; (B) Share of manufacturing in GDP(%), 2007, by country; (C) Share of manufacturing in GDP(%), 1970-2007, by country group; and (D) Share of non-oil productive sectors in GDP(%), 1970, 1990 and 2007, by country group	<b>UNSD (United Nations Statistics Division). 2008.</b> "National Accounts Main Aggregates 2008". New York. [ <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Introduction.asp">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Introduction.asp</a> ]. Accessed December 2008.
Figure 5-6: (A) Unemployment rate among Arab youth and (B) share of Arab youth in total unemployment (%), in the year 2005/2006	<b>ALO (Arab Labor Organization). 2008.</b> Online database (in Arabic). [ <a href="http://www.alolabor.org/nArabLabor/images/stories/Statistics/tashghel%20statistic%202006.xls">http://www.alolabor.org/nArabLabor/images/stories/Statistics/tashghel%20statistic%202006.xls</a> ]. Accessed December 2008.
Figure 5-7: Percentage of workers in the informal sector (% in non-agricultural employment) by sex, in 5 Arab countries, 1994-2003	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
Figure 5-8: The incidence of human poverty in 2006 and its decline, by country (%), since 1996	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 1996.</b> <i>Human Development Report 1996. Economic growth and human development.</i> Oxford University Press, New York.  <b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 1998.</b> Human Development Report 1998. Consumption for Human Development. Oxford University Press, New York.  <b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.

## Chapter 6: Hunger, nutrition and human security

Figure	Source
Box 6-1: Proportion of population below the minimum level of dietary energy consumption (%)	<b>UN-ESCWA (Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia). 2007.</b> The Millennium Development Goals in the Arab Region 2007: A Youth Lens, an Overview. Beirut. [ <a href="http://www.escwa.un.org/rcg/documentation/12sep08/MDGsArab2007.pdf">http://www.escwa.un.org/rcg/documentation/12sep08/MDGsArab2007.pdf</a> ]. December 2008.
Figure 6-1: Counting the hungry: world regions compared over three periods	<b>FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). 2008.</b> FAOSTAT Database. [ <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm">http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm</a> ]. Accessed February 2009.
Figure 6-2: Counting the hungry in 15 Arab countries, 1990-1992 and 2002-2004	<b>FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). 2008.</b> FAOSTAT Database. [ <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm">http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm</a> ]. Accessed February 2009.
Figure 6-3: Changes in the prevalence of under-nourishment, 1990-2004	<b>FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). 2008.</b> FAOSTAT Database. [ <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm">http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm</a> ]. Accessed February 2009.
Figure 6-4: Prevalence of obesity in Arab countries, Nauru and Japan, by gender and age group 15+, 2005	<b>WHO (World Health Organization). 2005.</b> Global Comparable Estimates. Geneva. [ <a href="http://www.who.int/infobase/comparestart.aspx">http://www.who.int/infobase/comparestart.aspx</a> ]. Accessed January 2009.
Figure 6-5: Average daily caloric intake per capita in 11 Arab countries, 1990-1992 and 2002-2004	<b>FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). 2008.</b> FAOSTAT Database. [ <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm">http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm</a> ]. Accessed February 2009.
Figure 6-6: Daily per capita gram consumption from different nutrient sources, 1990 and 2004, 11 Arab countries and Greece	<b>FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). 2008.</b> FAOSTAT Database. [ <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm">http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm</a> ]. Accessed February 2009.
Figure 6-7: Daily caloric intake and its division by major nutrient groups, 11 Arab countries, 1990-1992 and 2002-2004	<b>FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). 2008.</b> FAOSTAT Database. [ <a href="http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm">http://www.fao.org/faostat/foodsecurity/index_en.htm</a> ]. Accessed February 2009.
Figure 6-8: Cereal production, 21 Arab countries, 1990 and 2005	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
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Figure 6-10: Reliance on food imports, 15 Arab countries, 2005	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
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## Chapter 7: Approaching health through human security – a road not taken

Figure	Source
Figure 7-1: The regional trend in life expectancy (years), 1960- 2005	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC. *UNDP/AHDR calculations.
Figure 7-2: The regional trend in infant mortality rates (per 1000 live births), 1960-2005	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC. *UNDP/AHDR calculations.
Figure 7-3: Life expectancy at birth, 22 Arab countries, 2005	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
Figure 7-4: Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100 thousand live births), 21 Arab countries, 2005	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
Box 7-2: Maternal mortality ratio, Arab countries (per 100,000 live births)	<b>UN-ESCWA (Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia). 2007.</b> The Millennium Development Goals in the Arab Region 2007: A Youth Lens, an Overview. Beirut. [ <a href="http://www.escwa.un.org/rcg/documentation/12sep08/MDGsArab2007.pdf">http://www.escwa.un.org/rcg/documentation/12sep08/MDGsArab2007.pdf</a> ]. December 2008.
Figure 7-5: Infant mortality rates per 1,000 live births, 19 Arab countries, 2005	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
Figure 7-6: Mortality rates of children under five per 1,000 live births, 19 Arab countries, 2005	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.

Box 7-3: Tuberculosis prevalence rate (per 100,000)	<b>UN-ESCWA (Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia). 2007.</b> The Millennium Development Goals in the Arab Region 2007: A Youth Lens, an Overview. Beirut. [http://www.escwa.un.org/rcg/documentation/12sepo8/MDGsArab2007.pdf]. December 2008.
Figure 7-7: Health disparities in Arab countries, infant and under-5 mortality rates (per 1,000 births), 2005	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC. *UNDP/AHDR weighted average calculations.
Figure 7-8: Health disparities in the Arab countries, maternal mortality rates (per 100,000 live births), 2005	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC. *UNDP/AHDR weighted average calculations.
Figure 7-9: Burden of communicable, and non-communicable disease and injuries, 21 Arab countries, 2002	<b>WHO (World Health Organization). 2008.</b> Statistical Information System Database. Geneva. [http://www.who.int/whosis/en/]. Accessed December 2008.
Figure 7-10: Disparities in health expenditures in Arab countries, 2004	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
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## Chapter 8: Occupation, military intervention and human insecurity

Figure	Source
Figure 8-1: Number of deaths by violence in Iraq per day, 2003-2006, according to three sources	<b>The New England Journal of Medicine. 2006.</b> "Violence-Related Mortality in Iraq from 2002 to 2006 - Iraq Family Health Survey Study Group." [http://content.nejm.org/cgi/reprint/358/5/484.pdf]. January 2008.
Figure 8-2: Estimated mortality rates (per 1000) from all causes according to age group and gender, before and after invasion, 2002-2006	<b>The New England Journal of Medicine. 2006.</b> "Violence-Related Mortality in Iraq from 2002 to 2006 - Iraq Family Health Survey Study Group." [http://content.nejm.org/cgi/reprint/358/5/484.pdf]. January 2008.
Figure 8-3: Estimated mortality rates from violence in Iraq (per 1,000) – two field surveys, 2003-2006	<b>The New England Journal of Medicine. 2006.</b> "Violence-Related Mortality in Iraq from 2002 to 2006 - Iraq Family Health Survey Study Group." [http://content.nejm.org/cgi/reprint/358/5/484.pdf]. January 2008.
Box 8-3: Number of Palestinian children killed in Gaza 1 – 15 Jan 2009 (MoH figures)	<b>UN-OCHA (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs). 2009.</b> Protection of Civilians Weekly Report. 9-15 January 2009. [http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_protection_of_civilians_weekly_2009_01_16_english.pdf].
Box 8-3: Number of Palestinians in Gaza UNRWA shelters 2 Jan – 14 Jan 2009	<b>UN-OCHA (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs). 2009.</b> Protection of Civilians Weekly Report. 9-15 January 2009. [http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_protection_of_civilians_weekly_2009_01_16_english.pdf].
Figure 8-4: Deaths by violence, Occupied Palestinian Territory and Israel, by nationality of victim and assailant, 2000-2008	<b>B'Tselem The Israeli Information Center for Human Rights in the Occupied Territories. 2008.</b> Online Database. Jerusalem. [http://www.btselem.org/English/Statistics/Index.asp]. Accessed December 2008.
Figure 8-5: The trend in Iraq's oil production (millions of barrels a day), 2000-2007	<b>EIA (Energy Information Administration). 2008.</b> "Official Energy Statistics from the U.S. Government". Washington, DC. [http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cabs/Iraq/Oil.html]. Accessed December 2008.
Figure 8-6: How Israel controls Palestinian roads, November 2004	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> The Economics of Policy-Induced Fragmentation: The Costs of Closure Regime to West Bank and Gaza. Washington, DC. [http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTMENA/Resources/WP50.pdf].
Figure 8-7: Lockdown in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, 1993-2004	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> The Economics of Policy-Induced Fragmentation: The Costs of Closure Regime to West Bank and Gaza. Washington, DC. [http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTMENA/Resources/WP50.pdf].
Figure 8-8: Unemployment in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, 1996-2004	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
Figure 8-9: Food aid dependence and extreme poverty, West Bank and Gaza, 2007	<b>ILO (International Labor Organization). 2008.</b> The Situation of Workers of the Occupied Arab Territories. Geneva. [http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_norm/---relconf/documents/meetingdocument/wcms_092729.pdf].
Figure 8-10: Fewer Palestinian children make it to school, 2000-2005	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> edstats Data Query. Washington, D.C. [http://ddp-ext.worldbank.org/ext/DDPQQ/member.do?method=getMembers&userid=1&queryId=189]. Accessed December 2008.

## Tables

### Chapter 1: Applying the concept of human security in the Arab countries

Table	Source
Table 1-1: State security versus human security	The Report team.

### Chapter 2: The environment, resource pressures and human security in the Arab countries

Table	Source
Table 2-1: Levels of water stress in thirteen Arab countries, 2006	<b>UN-ESCWA (Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia). 2007.</b> Water Development Report 2, State of Water Resources in the ESCWA Region. 4 December 2007. United Nations, New York. [ <a href="http://www.escwa.un.org/information/publications/edit/upload/sdpd-07-6-e.pdf">http://www.escwa.un.org/information/publications/edit/upload/sdpd-07-6-e.pdf</a> ]. January 2008.
Table 2-2: Precipitation in the Arab countries, long term annual average	<b>UNSD (United Nations Statistics Division). 2008.</b> Environmental Indicators. Water resources: long term annual average. Last updated April 2007. [ <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/ENVIRONMENT/waterresources.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/ENVIRONMENT/waterresources.htm</a> ]. Accessed January 2009. *UNDP/AHDR calculations.
Table 2-3: Water pollution levels from organic pollutants in 15 Arab countries and 2 industrialised countries, 1990 and 2003, (in descending order based on 1990 pollution levels)	<b>World Bank. 2007.</b> <i>World Development Indicators 2007</i> . Washington, D.C.
Table 2-4: Climate change future scenarios – water and agriculture	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2006.</b> Human Development Report 2006. Beyond scarcity: power, poverty and the global water crisis. Palgrave Macmillan, New York. <b>Stern, Nicholas. 2006.</b> “The Economics of Climate Change.” <i>The Stern Review</i> . Cambridge University Press, Cambridge and New York. [ <a href="http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/stern_review_report.htm">http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/stern_review_report.htm</a> ]. December 2008.

### Chapter 3: The Arab State and human security – performance and prospects

Table	Source
Table 3-1: Arab countries under a declared state of emergency in 2008	<b>AOHR (Arab Organization for Human Rights). 2008.</b> <i>Huquq al-Insan Fil-watan al-'Arabi</i> (The Status of Human Rights in the Arab World). Cairo. [ <a href="http://www.aohr.net/arabic/data/Annual/2008/02.pdf">http://www.aohr.net/arabic/data/Annual/2008/02.pdf</a> ]. March 2008.
Table 3-2: Political prisoners in 5 Arab states, 2005 and 2007	<b>AOHR (Arab Organization for Human Rights). 2008.</b> <i>Huquq al-Insan Fil-watan al-'Arabi</i> (The Status of Human Rights in the Arab World). Cairo. [ <a href="http://www.aohr.net/arabic/data/Annual/2008/02.pdf">http://www.aohr.net/arabic/data/Annual/2008/02.pdf</a> ]. March 2008.
Table 3-3: Electoral turnout in eighteen Arab states between 2003 and 2008	<b>UNDP/RBAS-Programme on Governance in the Arab Region (POGAR). 2008.</b> Online Database. [ <a href="http://www.pogar.org/countries/">http://www.pogar.org/countries/</a> ]. <b>IPU (Inter-Parliamentary Union). 2008.</b> Governmental Sources. Online Database. [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/english/home.htm">http://www.ipu.org/english/home.htm</a> ]. <b>Egypt State Information Service (SIS). 2008.</b> Online Database. [ <a href="http://www.sis.gov.eg/En/">http://www.sis.gov.eg/En/</a> ]. Algeria: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2003_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2003_E.htm</a> ]; and [ <a href="http://www.pogar.org/countries/theme.asp?cid=1&amp;th=3#sub3">http://www.pogar.org/countries/theme.asp?cid=1&amp;th=3#sub3</a> ]. Bahrain: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2371_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2371_E.htm</a> ]; and [ <a href="http://www.pogar.org/countries/theme.asp?cid=2&amp;th=3#sub5">http://www.pogar.org/countries/theme.asp?cid=2&amp;th=3#sub5</a> ]. Djibouti: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2089_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2089_E.htm</a> ]. Egypt: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2097_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2097_E.htm</a> ]; and [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2374_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2374_E.htm</a> ]; and [ <a href="http://www.sis.gov.eg/Ar/Politics/PSystem/Election/statistics/040201100000000001.htm">http://www.sis.gov.eg/Ar/Politics/PSystem/Election/statistics/040201100000000001.htm</a> ]. Iraq: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2151_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2151_E.htm</a> ]. Jordan: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2163_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2163_E.htm</a> ]; and [ <a href="http://jcsr-jordan.org/Registrationforms/633246675648146428.PDF">http://jcsr-jordan.org/Registrationforms/633246675648146428.PDF</a> ]. Kuwait: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2171_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2171_E.htm</a> ]; and [ <a href="http://www.pogar.org/countries/theme.asp?cid=8&amp;th=3#sub4">http://www.pogar.org/countries/theme.asp?cid=8&amp;th=3#sub4</a> ]. Lebanon: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2179_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2179_E.htm</a> ] Mauritania: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2207_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2207_E.htm</a> ]; [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2208_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2208_E.htm</a> ]; [ <a href="http://www.eueomauritania.org/mauritania/MOE%20UE%20Mauritanie_07_rapport%20final_Version_Arabe.pdf">http://www.eueomauritania.org/mauritania/MOE%20UE%20Mauritanie_07_rapport%20final_Version_Arabe.pdf</a> ]; and [ <a href="http://www.eueommauritania.org/mauritania/MOE%20UE%20Mauritanie_07_rapport%20final_Version_Arabe.pdf">http://www.eueommauritania.org/mauritania/MOE%20UE%20Mauritanie_07_rapport%20final_Version_Arabe.pdf</a> ]. Morocco: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2221_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2221_E.htm</a> ]. Oman: [ <a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2378_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2378_E.htm</a> ].

	<p>Palestine: [<a href="http://www.elections.ps/template.aspx?id=288">http://www.elections.ps/template.aspx?id=288</a>]; and [<a href="http://www.elections.ps/atemplate.aspx?id=23">http://www.elections.ps/atemplate.aspx?id=23</a>].</p> <p>Syria: [<a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2307_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2307_E.htm</a>]; and [<a href="http://www.sana.org ; http://www.sana.org/ara/148/2007/08/29/136544.htm">http://www.sana.org ; http://www.sana.org/ara/148/2007/08/29/136544.htm</a>].</p> <p>Tunisia: [<a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2321_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2321_E.htm</a>]; and [<a href="http://www.alkhadra.com/municipales2004/nouvelles/251004-6.htm">http://www.alkhadra.com/municipales2004/nouvelles/251004-6.htm</a>]; and [<a href="http://www.alkhadra.com/municipales2005/n_1_10.html">http://www.alkhadra.com/municipales2005/n_1_10.html</a>].</p> <p>Yemen: [<a href="http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2353_E.htm">http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2353_E.htm</a>]; and [<a href="http://www.carnegieendowment.org/files/Yemen_APS.doc">http://www.carnegieendowment.org/files/Yemen_APS.doc</a>].</p>
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#### Chapter 4: The personal insecurity of vulnerable groups

Table	Source
Table 4-1: Estimated prevalence of female genital mutilation (FGM), 6 Arab countries	<p><b>WHO (World Health Organization). 2008.</b> Interagency statement on Eliminating Female Genital Mutilation. Geneva. [<a href="http://www.unfpa.org/webdav/site/global/shared/documents/publications/2008/eliminating_fgm.pdf">www.unfpa.org/webdav/site/global/shared/documents/publications/2008/eliminating_fgm.pdf</a>]. December 2008.</p>
Table 4-2: Estimated prevalence of assaults on women (Physical violence), 7 Arab countries	<p><b>UN-ESCWA (Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia). 2007.</b> Violence Against Women. Beirut. [<a href="http://www.escwa.un.org/divisions/ecw_editor/Download.asp?table_name=other%20&amp;field_name=id%20&amp;FileID=%2061">http://www.escwa.un.org/divisions/ecw_editor/Download.asp?table_name=other%20&amp;field_name=id%20&amp;FileID=%2061</a>].</p> <p><b>UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund) and Yemeni High Council for Women. 2007.</b> Wade' al-Mar'a fil Yaman (Situation of Women in Yemen). Yemen. [<a href="http://www.yemen-women.org/reports/wmenreport.pdf">http://www.yemen-women.org/reports/wmenreport.pdf</a>].</p> <p><b>United Nations. 2008.</b> Report of the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences, Yakin Ertürk – Indicators on violence against women and State response. New York. [<a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/publisher,UNHRC,,DZA,47ce626c2,o.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/publisher,UNHRC,,DZA,47ce626c2,o.html</a>].</p> <p><b>UNIFEM (United Nations Development Fund for Women). 2005.</b> Violence against Women – Study. Syria [<a href="http://www.unifem.org/attachments/stories/currents_200606_SyriaVAWstudyKeyFindings.pdf">http://www.unifem.org/attachments/stories/currents_200606_SyriaVAWstudyKeyFindings.pdf</a>].</p> <p><b>UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund). 2005.</b> Government, NGOs Cooperate on Issue of Gender Violence. IRIN humanitarian news and analysis. 5 December 2005. [<a href="http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=25772">http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=25772</a>]</p> <p><b>WHO (World Health Organization); Iraqi Ministry of Planning, Development Cooperation; and the Iraqi Ministry of Health. 2007.</b> Iraq family Health Survey Report 2006/2007. Iraq. [<a href="http://www.emro.who.int/iraq/pdf/ifhs_report_en.pdf">http://www.emro.who.int/iraq/pdf/ifhs_report_en.pdf</a>].</p> <p><b>UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund). 2000.</b> "Domestic violence against women and girls", in <i>Innocenti Digest</i> No. 6, June 2000. Innocenti Research Center, Florence, Italy.</p>
Table 4-3: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) - overview of Arab countries' ratifications, 2009	<p><b>United Nations Division for the Advancement of Women.</b> Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW). [<a href="http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/states.htm">http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/states.htm</a>]. Accessed January 2009.</p>
Table 4-4: Reported honour killings, 5 Arab countries	<p>Jordan: <b>UN-ESCWA (Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia). 2007.</b> Violence Against Women. Beirut. [<a href="http://www.escwa.un.org/divisions/ecw_editor/Download.asp?table_name=other%20&amp;field_name=id%20&amp;FileID=%2061">http://www.escwa.un.org/divisions/ecw_editor/Download.asp?table_name=other%20&amp;field_name=id%20&amp;FileID=%2061</a>].</p> <p>OPT and Lebanon: <b>Save the Children. 2007.</b> Gender- Based Sexual violence Against teenage Girls in the Middle East. Beirut. [<a href="http://www.scsmena.org/Gender%20Viol%20ag%20Girls%20MENA%20study%202007.pdf">http://www.scsmena.org/Gender%20Viol%20ag%20Girls%20MENA%20study%202007.pdf</a>].</p> <p>Iraq: <b>UNAMI (United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq). 2007.</b> Human Rights Report. 1 April – 30 June 2007. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/FileLib/misc/HR%20Report%20Apr%20Jun%202007%20EN.pdf">http://www.uniraq.org/FileLib/misc/HR%20Report%20Apr%20Jun%202007%20EN.pdf</a>].</p> <p>Egypt: <b>United Nations Division for the Advancement of Women and UNODC (United Nations Office for Drugs and Crime). 2005.</b> Honour Killings in Egypt. Vienna. [<a href="http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/egm/vaw-gp-2005/docs/experts/khafagy.honorcrimes.pdf">http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/egm/vaw-gp-2005/docs/experts/khafagy.honorcrimes.pdf</a>].</p>
Table 4-5: Incidence of reporting trafficking in persons according to the UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) citation index (alphabetical order)	<p><b>UNODC (United Nations Office for Drugs and Crime). 2006.</b> Trafficking in Persons: Global Patterns. [<a href="http://www.unodc.org/pdf/traffickinginpersons_report_2006ver2.pdf">http://www.unodc.org/pdf/traffickinginpersons_report_2006ver2.pdf</a>]</p>
Table 4-6 : Total UNHCR and UNRWA refugees, by country of origin and residence, 2007	<p><b>UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees). 2008.</b> "Statistical Online Population Database". Geneva. [<a href="http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/45c063a82.html">http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/45c063a82.html</a>]. Accessed December 2008.</p> <p><b>UNRWA (United Nations Works and Reliefs Agency). 2008.</b> "Statistics". [<a href="http://www.un.org/unrwa/publications/index.html">http://www.un.org/unrwa/publications/index.html</a>]. Accessed December 2008.</p>

Table 4-7 : Estimated numbers of internally displaced persons in Arab countries, 2007	<p><b>UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees). 2008.</b> Statistical Online Population Database. Geneva. [<a href="http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/45c063a82.html">http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/45c063a82.html</a>]. Accessed December 2008.</p> <p><b>IDMC (Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre). 2008.</b> Global Statistics. Geneva. [<a href="http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpPages)/22FB1D4E2B196DAA802570BB005E787C?OpenDocument&amp;count=1000">http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpPages)/22FB1D4E2B196DAA802570BB005E787C?OpenDocument&amp;count=1000</a>]. Accessed January 2009.</p>
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## Chapter 5: Challenges to economic security

Table	Source
Table 5-1: Volatile real GDP growth per capita in the Arab countries, 1961-2006 (coefficient of variation)	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
Table 5-2: Value of petroleum exports of oil-producing countries, 2003 and 2006 (US\$ million in current prices)	<b>OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries). 2007.</b> Annual Statistical Bulletin. Vienna. [ <a href="http://www.opec.org/library/Annual%20Statistical%20Bulletin/interactive/FileZ/Main.htm">http://www.opec.org/library/Annual%20Statistical%20Bulletin/interactive/FileZ/Main.htm</a> ]. Accessed December 2008.
Table 5-3: Military expenditure in four Arab countries (millions of dollars in constant 2005 prices)	<b>SIPRI (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute). 2008.</b> The SIPRI Military Expenditure Database. Stockholm. [ <a href="http://milexdata.sipri.org/">http://milexdata.sipri.org/</a> ]. Accessed January 2009.
Table 5-4: Incidence of income poverty – world regions compared, 1981-2005 (percentage living below two dollars a day)	<b>Chen, Shaohua, and Martin Ravallion. 2007.</b> Absolute poverty measures for the developing world 1981-2004. World Bank. Washington, DC.
Table 5-5: The incidence of (extreme) poverty based on national lower poverty lines (1991-1999 and 1999-2006)	<p>Morocco, Mauritania, Algeria, Tunisia, and Jordan:  <b>World Bank. 2008.</b> World Development Indicators 2008. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.</p> <p>Egypt:  <b>World Bank. 2007.</b> A Poverty Assessment Update. Cairo.</p> <p>Lebanon:  <b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2008.</b> Poverty, Growth and Income Distribution in Lebanon. Beirut. [<a href="http://www.undp-povertycentre.org/pub/IPCCountryStudy13.pdf">http://www.undp-povertycentre.org/pub/IPCCountryStudy13.pdf</a>].</p> <p>Syria:  <b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2005.</b> Poverty in Syria: 1996 – 2004 - Diagnosis and Pro-Poor Policy Consideration. Damascus. [<a href="http://www.arab-hdr.org/publications/other/undp/hdr/2005/syria-poverty-05e.pdf">http://www.arab-hdr.org/publications/other/undp/hdr/2005/syria-poverty-05e.pdf</a>].</p> <p>Yemen:  <b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Poverty, Growth, Employment, and Income Distribution in Yemen 1998 – 2006. Sana'a.  * UNDP/AHDR calculations.</p>
Table 5-6: The incidence of poverty at the national upper poverty line, 9 Arab countries 2000 -2006	<b>World Bank. 2008.</b> PovcalNet. Online poverty analysis tool. [ <a href="http://go.worldbank.org/YMRH2NT5Vo">http://go.worldbank.org/YMRH2NT5Vo</a> ]. Accessed April 2009.
Table 5-7: The rural population in the Arab countries, 2007	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York. *UNDP/AHDR calculations.
Table 5-8: Incidence of human poverty in 18 Arab countries in 2006	<b>UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2007.</b> Human Development Report 2007/2008. Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.

## Chapter 6: Hunger, nutrition and human security

Table	Source
Table 6-1: Food relief to conflict zones in the Arab countries, 2000-2008	<p><b>WFP (World Food Programme). 2008.</b> Online data. Iraq. [<a href="http://www.wfp.org/node/3488">http://www.wfp.org/node/3488</a>]. Accessed December 2009.</p> <p><b>WFP (World Food Programme). 2008.</b> Online data. Occupied Palestinian Territory. [<a href="http://www.wfp.org/countries/occupied-palestinian-territory">http://www.wfp.org/countries/occupied-palestinian-territory</a>]. Accessed December 2009.</p> <p><b>WFP (World Food Programme). 2008.</b> Online data. Somalia. [<a href="http://www.wfp.org/countries/somalia">http://www.wfp.org/countries/somalia</a>]. Accessed December 2009.</p> <p><b>WFP (World Food Programme). 2008.</b> Online data. Sudan. [<a href="http://www.wfp.org/countries/sudan">http://www.wfp.org/countries/sudan</a>]. Accessed December 2009.</p>

Table 6-2: The effects of hunger on children – Arab countries compared with other regions and country groups	<b>World Bank. 2007.</b> <i>World Development Indicators 2007</i> . Washington, DC.
Box 6-5: Virtual water content of selected products, 2003	<b>UNESCO 2006.</b> <i>Water: A Shared Responsibility</i> . The United Nations World Water Development Report 2. February 2006. Barcelona. [ <a href="http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001454/145405E.pdf">http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001454/145405E.pdf</a> ]. April 2009.

## Chapter 7: Approaching health through human security – a road not taken

Table	Source
Table 7-1: Estimated number of people living with HIV, 12 Arab countries, 2007	<b>UNAIDS. 2008.</b> Report on the global AIDS epidemic. Geneva. [ <a href="http://data.unaids.org/pub/GlobalReport/2008/20080820_gro8_annex1_table_en.xls">http://data.unaids.org/pub/GlobalReport/2008/20080820_gro8_annex1_table_en.xls</a> ]. Accessed January 2009.
Table 7-2: Comparative rates of access to HIV/AIDS treatment in low and middle-income countries, December 2003-June 2006	<b>UNAIDS (United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS) and WHO (World Health Organization).</b> Progress in Scaling Up Access to HIV Treatment in Low and Middle-Income Countries. June 2006. [ <a href="http://www.who.int/hiv/toronto2006/FS_Treatment_en.pdf">http://www.who.int/hiv/toronto2006/FS_Treatment_en.pdf</a> ]. January 2009.

## Chapter 8: Occupation, military intervention and human insecurity

Table	Source
Table 8-1: Fatal incidents in the Occupied Palestinian Territory and Israel, 2000-2008	<b>B'Tselem The Israeli Information Center for Human Rights in the Occupied Territories. 2008.</b> Online Database. Jerusalem. [ <a href="http://www.btselem.org/English/Statistics/Index.asp">http://www.btselem.org/English/Statistics/Index.asp</a> ]. Accessed December 2008.
Table 8-2: Total number of detainees across Iraq and detainees held by Multinational Forces, 1 January 2006 - 30 June 2008	<b>UNAMI (United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq).</b> Human Rights Report. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 Jan – 28 Feb 2006. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20Jan%20Feb%2006%20EN.PDF">http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20Jan%20Feb%2006%20EN.PDF</a>].</li> <li>• 1 Mar – 30 Apr 2006. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20Mar%20Apr%2006%20EN.PDF">http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20Mar%20Apr%2006%20EN.PDF</a>].</li> <li>• 1 May – 30 Jun 2006. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20May%20Jun%202006%20EN.pdf">http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20May%20Jun%202006%20EN.pdf</a>].</li> <li>• 1 Jul – 31 Aug 2006. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20July%20August%202006%20EN.pdf">http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20July%20August%202006%20EN.pdf</a>].</li> <li>• 1 Sept – 31 Oct 2006. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20Sep%20Oct%202006%20EN.pdf">http://www.uniraq.org/documents/HR%20Report%20Sep%20Oct%202006%20EN.pdf</a>].</li> <li>• 1 Nov – 31 Dec 2006. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/FileLib/misc/HR%20Report%20Nov%20Dec%202006%20EN.pdf">http://www.uniraq.org/FileLib/misc/HR%20Report%20Nov%20Dec%202006%20EN.pdf</a>].</li> <li>• 1 Jan – 31 Mar 2007. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/FileLib/misc/HR%20Report%20Jan%20Mar%202007%20EN.pdf">http://www.uniraq.org/FileLib/misc/HR%20Report%20Jan%20Mar%202007%20EN.pdf</a>].</li> <li>• 1 Apr – 30 Jun 2007. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/FileLib/misc/HR%20Report%20Apr%20Jun%202007%20EN.pdf">http://www.uniraq.org/FileLib/misc/HR%20Report%20Apr%20Jun%202007%20EN.pdf</a>].</li> <li>• 1 Jan – 30 Jun 2008. [<a href="http://www.uniraq.org/documents/UNAMI_Human_Rights_Report_January_June_2008_EN.pdf">http://www.uniraq.org/documents/UNAMI_Human_Rights_Report_January_June_2008_EN.pdf</a>].</li> </ul>
Table 8-3: Number of damaged buildings in the Occupied Palestinian Territory between 2000-2007 by type of damage	<b>PCBS (Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics). 2008.</b> Online database. [ <a href="http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/Portals/_pcbs/intifada/damage.htm">http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/Portals/_pcbs/intifada/damage.htm</a> ]. Accessed May 2009.